

Managed Service



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About :

Správa užívateľov je hlavným trápením ISPčkárov.

- Aktuálne zariadenia už dávno umožňujú aj nám malým ISP-čkárom používať vymoženosti veľkých firiem.
- Plus postupom času pribúdajú aj do MikroTiku ďalšie skvelé funkcie pre automatickú správu a inštaláciu zariadení.



About :

Veľa z vás už používa vlastné riešenia ovládania koncových zariadení, jedná sa ale vetšinou o prorpetárne riešenia ktoré sa nedajú použiť na celkovú sieť či už z pohľadu nehomogenity koncových zariadení alebo sú jednoducho postavené iba na jeden konkrétny prípad pripojenia. (vetšinou t.z.v. WISP).

A práve niektoré z nových MikroTik funkcií nám dokážu omnoho zjednodušiť našu prácu.



MikroTik Features



MikroTik deployment Features

- ✓ NetInstall
- ✓ FlashFig

MikroTik remote configurator Feature ✓ RoMON

✓ CAPsMAN





NETINSTALL



NETINSTALL Features

- ✓ obnova routra po katastrofe
- ✓ umožňuje nainštalovať pernamentný
 ✓
 - ✓ vlastný default config
 - ✓ vlastný branding

uters/Drives Label MAC address / Med ■E:\ Removable media ■F:\ Removable media	ia Status Ready Ready	Software ID: Help Key: Browse Keep old configuration IP address: / Gateway:
ake floppy Net booting	Install Canc	Configure script Delete set Browse Select all
Version	Description BouterDS for Pout	terROARD RR4w, includes all supported features
lame Version § routeros-mipsbe 3.19 ded 1 package(s)	Description RouterOS for Rout	terBOARD RB4xx, includes all supported features



	[Back To Main Menu]
	Branding Package Maker
RouterOS version	6.29
Router name	FutureGate
Company URL	http://www.mikrotik.cool
Manual URL	http://wiki.mikrotik.com/wiki/Manual:TOC
Telnet ASCII Logo	Image: Contract of the second seco
LCD Logo	cool MikroTik
Upload ②	Vybrať súbor nie je vybraný žiadny súbor
	Category:
	 default \hotspot \skins default configuration lcd logo



FLASHFIG

FLASHFIG Features

- ✓ je súčasťou NetInstall-u
- umožňuje masívne nainštalovať na router skript xxy.rsc a zmeniť jeho defaultné parametre

MikroTik

 ✓ extrémne rýchla a masívna inštalácia cca 15s / router

MikroTik

MikroTik Netins Bouters/Drives	tall for RouterOS	v4.6			= IX	
Label MA	NC address / Media rd disk	Status Ready	Software ID: Key: Kep old configuration IP address: Gateway: Baud rate:		Help Browse Get key Flashfig	
Flashfig 🔶						LOX
O Active Boot Client Address: Scripts:	10.5.8.66 Status File			∧ Size	Compresser	Activate Browse Select Remove
Messages:	Num A Time	Text 15:34:56 Hello			Reps 1	

MikroTikcool





RoMON



RoMON Features

 ✓ funkcia a protokol umožňujúci prenos prístupových protokolov cez RoMON sieť zariadení (MikroTik routrov)

- ✓ romon MAC ping
- ✓ romon MAC ssh

 ✓ winbox MAC over RoMON Server(IP/ MAC)



Requirements

✓ stačí na
 zariadeniach
 zapnúť
 RoMON
 funkciu

💬 Switch	Address	10	nst	Hops	Path	L2MTU	Identity	Version
ere Mesh	E4:8D:8C:38:5C:78	8	200	1	E4:8D:8C:38:5C:78	1500	Main1	6.37.1
Routing								
A Suctor								
🔐 Dog								
	Fact Service							
New Terminal	Randwidth Test							
Make Supout rif	Empil						_	
Manual	Elood Pipa	- RoM	ON Sett	ings				
New WipBox	Crashing	_		🗹 Enabl	ed			ОК
Evit	TD Scop	_	ID:				•	Cancel
	MAC Server		Secrets:				\$	Apply
	Network		1.15		D 40 70 40			
	Dacket Spiffer	- Cur	rent ID:	6C(3B)6	8:48:78:49			Ports
	Packet oniffer	_						Discover
	Ping Ding Cound	_						Ping
	Ping Speed		_	_				
	$D_{11} = C_{11}^{11}$							



Live ukážka :



CAPsMAN

CAPsMAN Features

 ✓ Campus Centralized management pre RouterOS APs

MikroTik

- ✓ Dual Band AP podpora
- ✓ Provisioning (konfigurácia) APčiek
- ✓ MAC alebo IP komunikácia s AP
- ✓ Podpora certifikátu
- ✓ Data forwarding konfigurácia
- ✓ RADIUS MAC autentifikácia
- Viacej rôznorodých konfigurácií na MANe distribuované podľa lokalít



Requirements

CAPsMAN

- ✓ x86 alebo RouterBOARD
- ✓ Najnovšia RouterOS v6
- ✓ Wireless-fp balíček nainštalovaný a zapnutý

CAP

- ✓ X86 alebo RouterBOARD
- ✓ Najnovšia RouterOS v6
- ✓ Wireless-fp balíček nainštalovaný a zapnutý
- ✓ Atheros chipset (a/b/g/n/ac)
- ✓ Minimálne Level4 RouterOS licencia







CAPsMAN Simple Setup



CAPsMAN Simple Setup

- Enable CAPsMAN service
- Create Bridge interface
- Add IP configuration to Bridge interface
- Create CAPsMAN Configuration
- Create Provisioning rule
- Enable CAP mode on the APs



Enable the CAPsMAN service





Create Bridge Interface

🔏 Quick Set	Bridge	
CAPsMAN	Bridge Ports Filters NAT Hosts	
Interfaces	💠 🖃 🐨 🝸 Settings	
Wireless	Name / Type 12 MTU Ty	
📓 🚰 Bridge	New Istation	
E PPP		
🛫 Switch	General STP Status Traffic	ОК
° <mark>t</mark> 8 Mesh	Name: OfficeNet	Cancel
255 IP 🗅	Type: Bridge	Apply
Ø MPLS	MTU: 1500	Disable
🔀 Routing 🗈	L2 MTU:	
🎲 System 🗅	MAC Address:	Comment
🙊 Queues		Сору
Files		Remove
📄 Log	Admin. MAC Address:	
🥵 Radius		lorch
🗙 🄀 Tools 🛛 🗈		



🖌 Quick Set	Address List
CAPsMAN	
Interfaces	Address VI Interface DHCP Networks Leases Options Option Sets Alerts
🔔 Wireless	
Bridge	
🚅 PPP	Address: 10.10.10.1724 OK Name / Interface 2 Relay Lease II
🛫 Switch	Network: Cancel DHCP Setup
°t <mark>°</mark> Mesh	Interface: OfficeNet Apply Select interface to run DHCP server on
IP N	Disable DHCP Server Interface: OfficeNet
MPLS D	Back Next Cancel
🔀 Routing	
💮 System 🗅	Сору
Queues	Firewall
Files	Filter Rules NAT Mangle Service Ports Connections Address Lists Layer7 Protocols
📄 Log	🕂 🖃 🖉 🖾 Reset Counters 00 Reset All Counters Find
🥵 Radius	# Action Chain Src. Address Dst. Address Proto Src. Port Dst. Port In. Inter Out. Int Bytes
🔀 Tools 🗈	New NAT Rule
🔤 New Terminal	Advanced Extra Action Statistics General Advanced Extra Action Statistics
1. Add IP address	S
2. Add DHCP Ser	rver 3 Action: masquerade
3. Add NAT rule	Vddress: 10.10.10.0/24
	Dar. Address:
Exit	



Add New CAPsMAN Configuration

CAPsMAN		
Interfaces Provisioning Configurations C	hannels Datapaths Security Cfg. Access	s List Remote CAP Radio Registration Table
+ 7		Find
Name 🕢 SSID Hid	de SSID Load Bal Country Channel	Frequency Band Datapat -
New CAPs Configuration	New CAPs Configuration	New CAPs Configuration
Wireless Channel Datapath Security	Wireless Channel Datapath Security	Wireless Channel Datapath Security
Name: OfficeNet	Datapath:	Security:
Mode:	Bridge: OfficeNet	Authentication Type: V WPA PSK V WPA2 PSK WPA EAP WPA2 EAP
SSID: Office	Bridge Cost	
Hide SSID:		
Load Balancing Group:	Bridge Honzon:	Group Encryption: aes ccm
	Local Forwarding:	Passphrase: OfficeNet
Country: united states	Client To Client Forwarding:	EAP Methods:
Max Station Count:		
	VLAN Mode:	
	VLAN ID:	
HT Tx Chains:		
HT Rx Chains:		
HT Guard Interval:		



Add new Provisioning rule

CAPsMAN				
Interfaces Provisionin	g Configurations	Channels	Datapaths	Sec
+ - 🗸 🗶	2	-		
# Radio MAC	Action	Master Co	nfigurati S	lave (
New CAPs Provisioning)			×
Radio MAC:	00:00:00:00:00)	ОК	
Action:	create dynamic en	abled Ŧ	Cancel	
Master Configuration:	OfficeNet	₹	Apply	
Slave Configuration:		\$	Disable	
Name Prefix:	OfficeAP	•	Commer	ıt
			Сору	
			Remove	•
enabled				



Configure the AP



Configure the AP to use CAP mode



Check the Status of the CAPsMAN CAP interface

CAPsMAN

CAPSMAN									
Interfaces	Provisioning	Configurations (Channels	Datapaths	Security				
🕂 🗕 🖉 🕅 🍸 Manager AAA									
N	ame	∠ Type		MTU I	L2 MTU				
DSMB 🗳	OfficeAP1	Interfaces		1500	1600				
Interface <	:OfficeAP1>								
General	Wireless C	hannel Datapath	Security	Status T	raffic				
	Current State	running-ap							
Cu	rrent Channel	2427/20-Ce/gn(3	30dBm)						
Cur	Current Rate Set: CCK:1-11 OFDM:6-54 BW:1x-2x HT:0-7								
Current B	Current Basic Rate Set: OFDM:6 BW:1x HT:0-7								

Wireless Tab	bles				
Interfaces	Nstreme Dual	Access List	Registration	Connect List	Security
+ •			CAP S	canner Fred	q. Usage
Name	L	Гуре	L2	MTU Tx	
manag	ed by CAPsMA	N			
chann	el: 2427/20-Ce/	gn(30dBm), S	SID: Office, C/	APsMAN forwar	ding
X 🕸wla	an1 \	Nireless (Ather	ros AR9	1600	
					_

CAP

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CAPsMAN Registration table

CAPsMAN									
Interfaces	Provisioning	Configurations	Channels	Datapaths	Security Cfg.	Access List	Remote CAP	Radio	Registration Table
- 7									
Interface	A MAC Addr	ress Tx F	Rate Rx	Rate Tx	Signal Rx Sig	nal Uptime	Tx/Rx Pack	ets	Tx/Rx Bytes
OfficeAP3	18:34:51:4	41:75:CD 65M	bps 65	Mbps	0	-44 00:03:17	31 395/33 2	212	29.8 MiB/29.5 MiB
		CAPs AP	Client <18:	34:51:41:75:0	CD>				
		Int	erface: Of	ficeAP3			ОК		
		MAC A	ddress: 18	3:34:51:41:75	CD		Remove		
		т	x Rate: 65	Mbps-20MH	z/1S	(Copy to Access	List	
		R	x Rate: 65	Mbps-20MH	z/1S				
		Tx Ra	ate Set: CO	CK:1-11 OFD	M:6-54 BW:1x	HT:0-7			
		Тх	Signal: 0						
1.3		Rx	Signal: -4	4					
Intem			Uptime: 00):03:17.70					
		Tx/Rx P	ackets: 31	395/33 212					
		Tx/R	Bytes: 29).8 MiB/29.5	MiB				

Manual Provisioning

• Changing Provisioning rules doesn't effect already configured CAPs, manual Provisioning is required:

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- to remove CAP interface
- to initiate Provision command on the CAP

CA	PsMAN									
In	terfaces	Provisioning	Configurations	Channe	els Datapa	ths See	curity Cfg.	Access List	Remote CAP	Radio
Provision										
	Radio M	AC	Remote CAP N	Vame	Remote CA	P Id 🛆	Interface	Δ.		
	4C:5E:0	C:6C:63:28	[4C:5E:0C:6C:	63:28]	Room4					
P	4C:5E:0	C:6C:63:2B	[4C:5E:0C:6C:	63:2B]	Room3		OfficeAP1	1		
P	4C:5E:0	C:6C:63:4C	[4C:5E:0C:6C:	63:4C]	Room1		OfficeAP2	?		
P	4C:5E:0	C:6C:63:3A	[4C:5E:0C:6C:	63:3A]	Room2		OfficeAP3	1		
-	_			_	_	_	_	_		_



CAP to CAPsMAN Connection

CAP to CAPsMAN Connection

MAC Layer2: NO IP configuration is req. CAP and CAPsMAN must be in the same L2 network IP (UDP) Layer3: CAP must reach the CAPsMAN using IP protocol Can traverse NAT if necessary

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- Management connection between CAP and CAPsMAN is secured using DTLS
- CAP client data traffic is not secured if necessary additional encryption by using IPSec or encrypted tunnels is needed



CAPsMAN Selection on CAP

CAP attempts to contact CAPsMAN and build available CAPsMAN list:

- List of CAPsMAN IPs
- List of CAPsMAN IPs obtained from DHCP
- Broadcasting on configured interfaces using IP and MAC Layer

CAP selects the CAPsMAN based on such rules:

- If CAPsMAN names setting is matched it will prefer that CAPsMAN earlier in the list
- MAC layer connectivity to CAPsMAN is preferred over IP connectivity

CAPsMAN with Layer3 On the CAP specify the IP address of the CAPsMAN

Interfaces Nstreme Dual Access List	Registration Connect List Security Profiles
+ 🖉 🖾 🍸 🚺	CAP Scanner Freq. Usage Alignm
Name / Type	L2 MTU Tx R
CAP	
	Enabled OK
Interfaces:	wlan 1 🔻 🗢 Cancel
Certificate:	none Apply
Discovery Interfaces:	\$
	Lock To CAPSMAN
CAPsMAN Addresses:	10.5.125.1
CAPsMAN Names:	\$
CAPsMAN Certificate Common Names:	\$
Bridge:	none Ŧ
Requested Certificate:	
Locked CAPsMAN Common Name:	

CAPsMAN selection using Name On the CAP specify the CAPsMAN identity

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CAP Identification

MAC/IP address Serial Number of the Board System Identity State of the CAP RouterBoard model RouterOS version Main wireless MAC Provided radio count

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CAPsMAN													
	Interfaces	Provisioni	ing Configurations	Channels	Datapaths	Security	Cfg.	Access List	Remote CAP Radio	Registra	tion Table		
	- 7	Provisio	n										
	Address	A	Name	Board	Serial		Version	Identity	Base MAC	State	Radios		
	4C:5E:0C:6	C:63:26	[4C:5E:0C:6C:63:28] RBmAP2	n 5276043	4DCE4	6.19	Room4	4C:5E:0C:6C:63:28	Run	1		
	4C:5E:0C:6	C:63:29	[4C:5E:0C:6C:63:28	3] RBmAP2	n 5276046	C9DA3	6.19	Room3	4C:5E:0C:6C:63:2B	Run	1		
	4C:5E:0C:6	C:63:38	[4C:5E:0C:6C:63:3/	A] RBmAP2	n 5276048	45E6A	6.19	Room2	4C:5E:0C:6C:63:3A	Run	1		
	4C:5E:0C:6	C:63:4A	[4C:5E:0C:6C:63:40] RBmAP2	n 527604D	1D5D4	6.19	Room1	4C:5E:0C:6C:63:4C	Run	1		
L	::ffff:10.5.1	25.172	[D4:CA:6D:A2:85:6	0] RBmAP2	n 5276020	95F22	6.19	Room5	D4:CA:6D:A2:85:60	Run	1		



CAPsMAN static CAP interface

- No interface name change or setting change after the reboot
- Additional manual setting override Copy dynamic interface to make static interface

CAPsMAN			
Interfaces Provisioning Configurations Channels Datapaths Security Cfg. A	Access List Remote CAP	Radio Registration Table	
+ - ⊘ 🛞 🖆 🍸 Manager AAA		Fir	d
Name / Type MTU L2 MTU Tx	Rx	Tx Packet (p/s) Rx Packet (p/s) SSID Hide SSI	D L 🗸
DSMB @POTTICEAPS Interfaces ISUU I600	U Dps	U bps U U Umice	
Interface <officeap5></officeap5>		New Interface	
General Wireless Channel Datapath Security Status Traffic	ОК	General Wireless Channel Datapath Security Status Traffic	ОК
Name: OfficeAP5	Сору	Name: Room5AP	Cancel
Type: Interfaces	Remove	Type: Interfaces	Apply
MTU: 1500		MTU: 1500	Diaphle
L2 MTU: 1600	Torch	L2 MTU: 1600	Disable
MAC Address: D4:CA:6D:A2:85:60		MAC Address: D4:CA:6D:A2:85:60	Comment
			Сору
ARP: enabled	•	ARP: enabled	◆ Remove
Radio MAC: D4:CA:6D:A2:85:60		Radio MAC: D4:CA:6D:A2:85:60	Truch
Master Interface: none	Ŧ	Master Interface: none	₹ Iorch



CAPsMAN VirtualAP



CAPsMAN VirtualAP



CAPsMAN VirtualAP Configuration

 Create new Bridge interface and IP configuration for the VirtualAPs or use the same bridge interface as Master AP

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- Create a new configuration for the VirtualAP
- Specify the new configuration in Provisioning rule as Slave Configuration
- Remove all CAP interfaces
- Initiate Manual Provisioning on all the CAPs



CAPsMAN VirtualAP Setup

CAPsMAN													
Interfaces Provisioning Configurations C	hannels Datapaths Security Cfg.	Access List Remote CAP	Radio Registration Table										
+ 7													
Name A SSID Hid	le SSID Load Bal Country C	Channel Frequency	Band D										
Onice Onice New CAPs Configuration New CAPs Configuration													
Wireless Channel Datapath Security Wireless Channel Datapath Security													
Name: GuestNet	Datapath:		▼										
Mode:	Bridge: Gue	stNet	₹ ▲										
SSID: Guest	Bridge Cost:		~										
Hide SSID:	Bridge Horizon:												
Load Balancing Group:													
Country:			• •										
	Client To Client Forwarding:		•										
Max Station Count:	VLAN Mode:												
Multicast Helper:	VLAN ID:												
HT Tx Chains:													
HT Rx Chains:			-										
HT Guard Interval:													

CAPsMAN VirtualAP Setup





CAPsMAN static VirtualAP

Interface	s Provisi	oning (Configura	tions	Channels	Datapaths	Security	Cfg. Ac	cess List	Rem	note CAP	Radio	Regis	tration Table		
+ -		•	T	Man	ager	AAA										
	Name		∆ Туре			MTU	L2 MTU	Tx			Rx			Tx Packet (p/s))	Rx Packet (p/s)
DSMB	SMB ��OfficeAP1 Interfaces				1500	1600		01	bps			0 bps		0		
DSB	<pre></pre>	iceAP1-1	I Interfa	ces		1500	1600		01	bps			0 bps		0	
DSMB	Office/	AP2	Interfa	ces		1500	1600	0 bps 0 bps					0			
DSB	♦ Off	iceAP2-1	I Interfa	ces		1500	1600		01	bps			0 bps		0	
DSMB	Office/	AP3	Interfa	ces		1500	1600		0	bps			0 bps		0	
DSB	<pre> Off </pre>	iceAP3-1	I Interfa	ces		1500	1600		0	bps			0 bps		0	
DSMB	Office/	AP4	Interfa	ces		1500	1600		0	bps			0 bps		0	
DSB	OfficeAP4-1 Interfaces				1500	1600		0	bps			0 bps		0		
SMB	Room	DAP	Interfa	ices		1500	1600		01	bps			0 bps		0	
New Inte	aface					New Inter	ace									
General	Wireles	s Chan	nel Dat	tapath	Security	General	Wireless	Channel	Datapath	n S	Security	Status	Traffic			ОК
Name: Room5VAP						Configuration: GuestNet						₹	•	Cancel		
Type: Interfaces						Mode:						-	Apply			
MTU: 1500					SSID: GuestAP							•	Disable			
L2 MTU:					Hide SSID:								-	Comment		
MAC Address: 00:00:00:00:00					1								1_	Conv		
ARP: enabled					Load Bal	ancing Gro								•	Сору	
Radio MAC: 00:00:00:00:00							Cour	ntry:							•	Torch
Master	Interface:	Room5	AP			Max	Station Co	unt:							-	



Home Managed service



Howto create Home Management

- Použijeme buď Netinstal zo svojím vlastným default balíčkom alebo FlashFig
- automaticný skript si z FPT servera pri štarte routera stiahne súbor "update.auto.rsc"
- ktorý obsahuje prípadné zmeny v konfigurácii



Howto create Home Management

- FTP server beží napr na Hlavnom routri na ktorý má prístup z lokálu každý router
- ✓ súbor sa stiahne a následne spustí
- ✓ a je to
- ✓ Live ukážka ???



Home User Managed router



END USER as a MANAGER ?!!

- ✓ Koncový užívateľ je nebezpečný pre seba a svoje okolie akonáhle sa dostane k heslu ☺
- ✓ prihláste sa na wifi MikroTik
- ✓ spustite prehliadač 192.168.188.1
- ✓ dajte meno / heslo ako meno / heslo



Thank you !

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